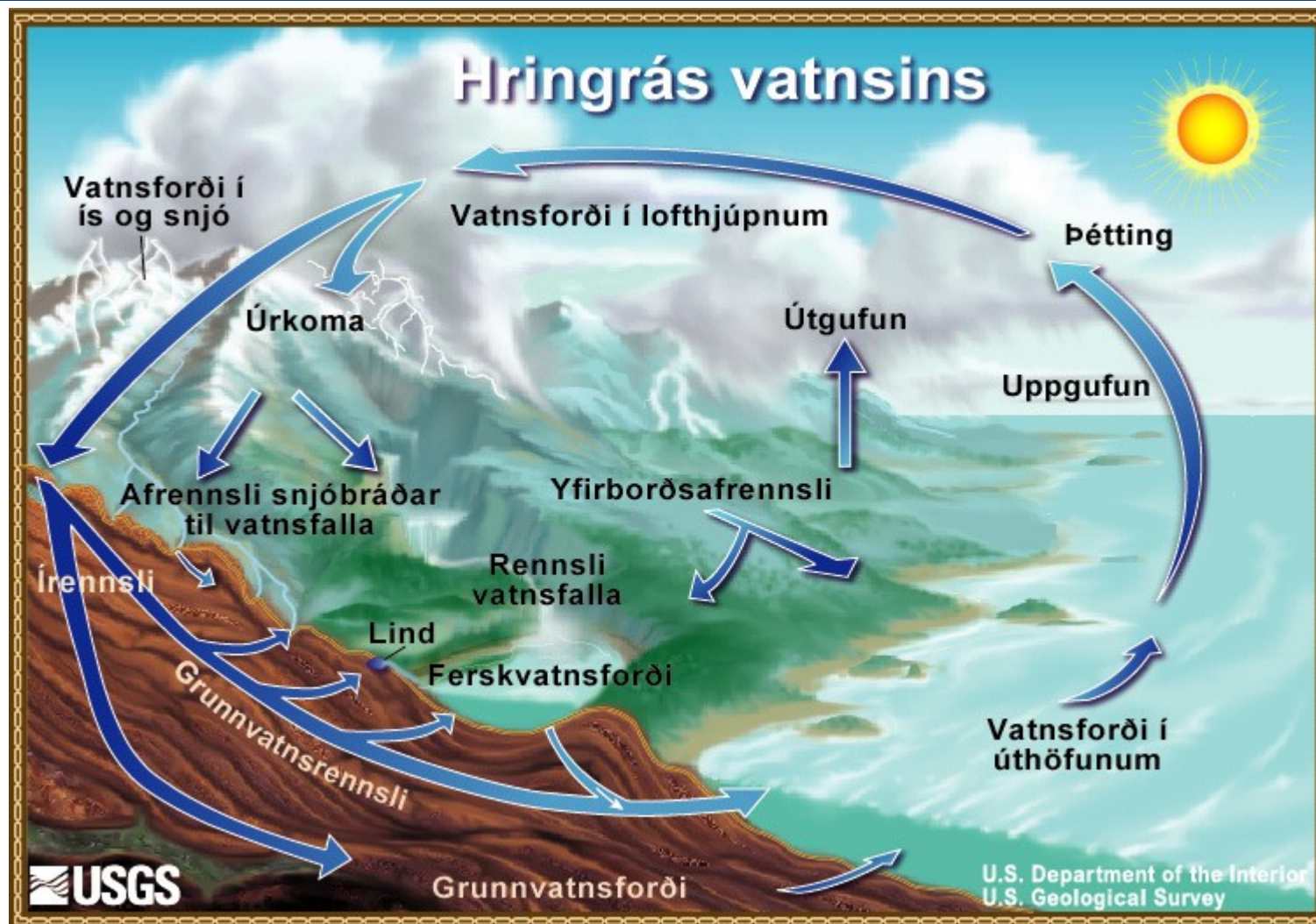

Notkun HARMONIE veðurgagna við rennslisspár

Notkun HARMONIE veðurgagna við
rennslisspár

Morgane Priet-Mahéo

Tinna Þórarinsdóttir

Mikilvægi veðurgagna af góðum gæðum fyrir rennslisútreikninga



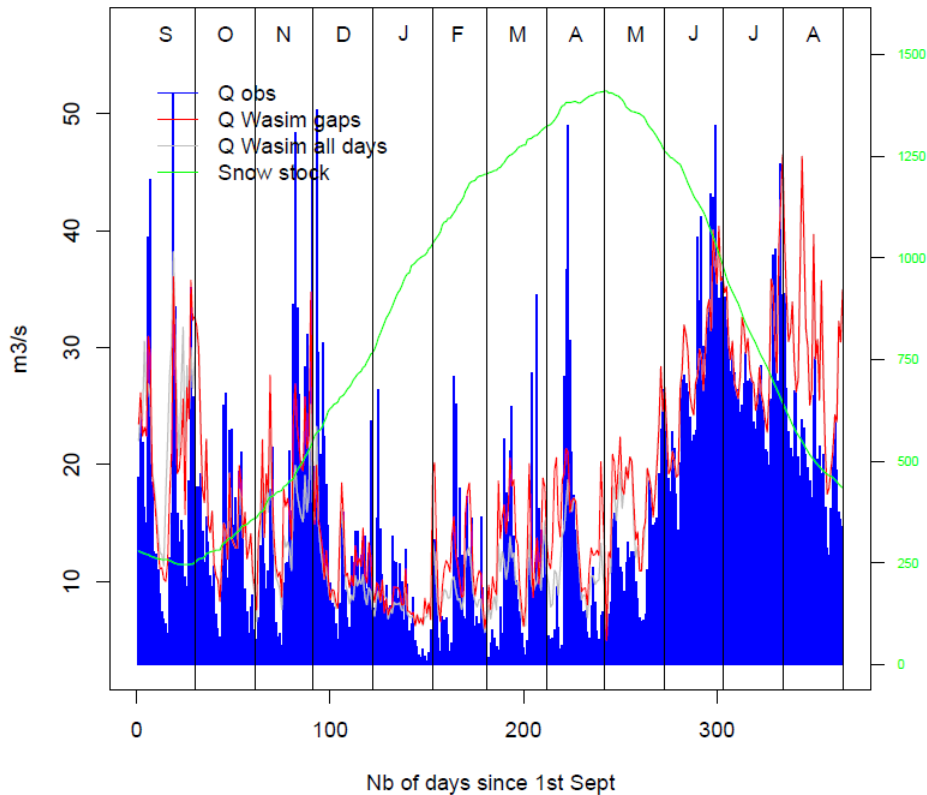
Mikilvægi veðurgagna af góðum gæðum fyrir rennslisútreikninga

LT líkan (Crochet et al., 2007)

Úrkoma - 1km grid

vhm149 : Observed and simulated mean daily hydrographs
1992 - 1997

NS= 0.508 Log-NS= 0.51

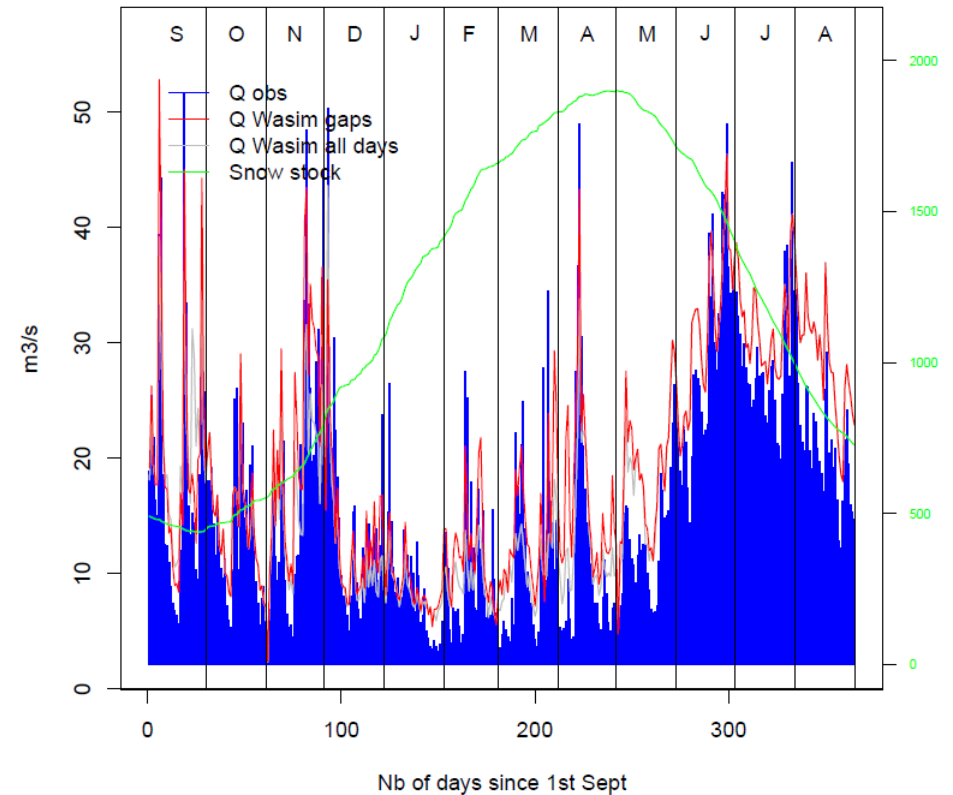


Harmonie

Úrkoma - 2,5 km grid

vhm149 : Observed and simulated mean daily hydrographs
1992 - 1997

NS= 0.672 Log-NS= 0.606



Harmonie og WaSiM

Harmonie – Hirlam

Háupplausnarlíkan

Météo France og ALADIN

2,5 km möskvastærð

66 klst spá með 1 klst spáskrefi

WaSiM

Löggengt (e. deterministic) dreift vatnafarslíkan

1 km möskvastærð reikninets

Fyrri notkun hefur t.d. falist í:

- **Framlengingu og leiðréttingu rennslisraða**
- **Kortlagningu á möguleikum smávirkjana (hydropower potential)**
- **Framtíðarspá vegna loftslagsbreytinga með notkun sviðsmynda**

Nýjasta viðbótin:

- **Daglegt rennslisspákerfi => flóðaviðvörðun**
-

Harmonie

endurgreining tiltæk allt frá árinu 1982 og 66 tíma spá fyrir allt landið

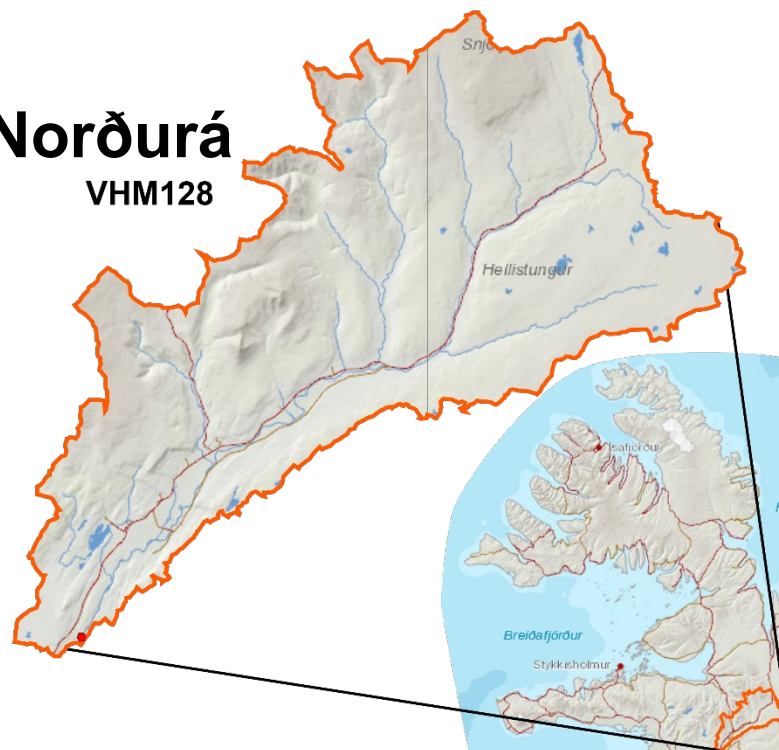
WaSiM

Kvörðun tilbúin fyrir 30-40 vatnasvið

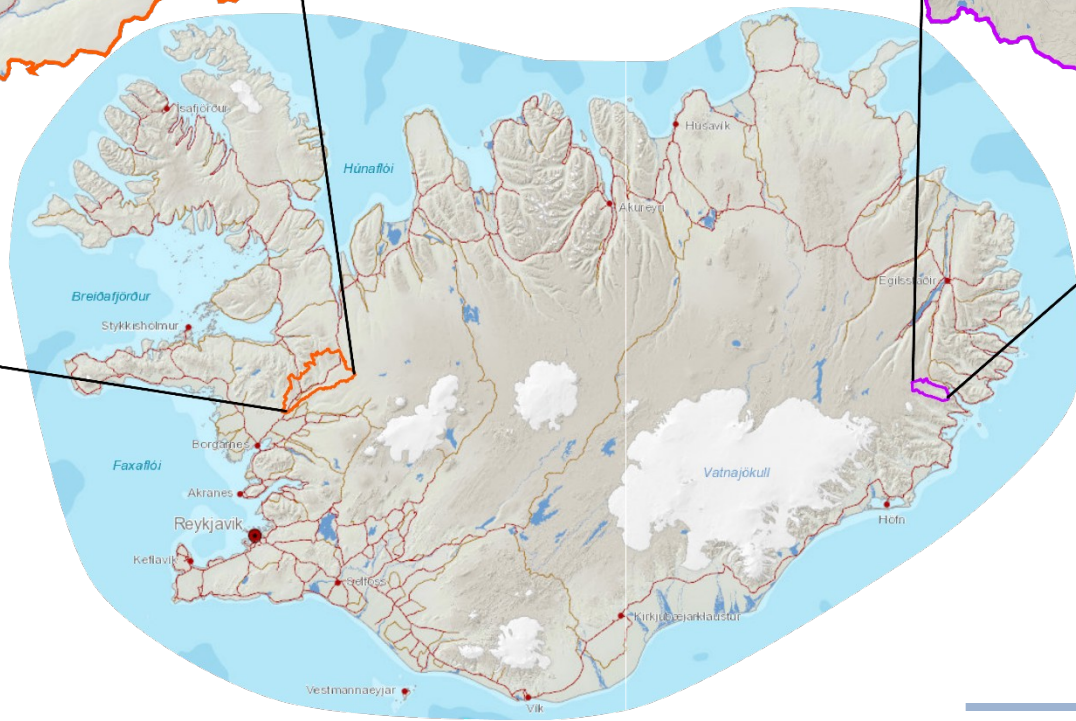
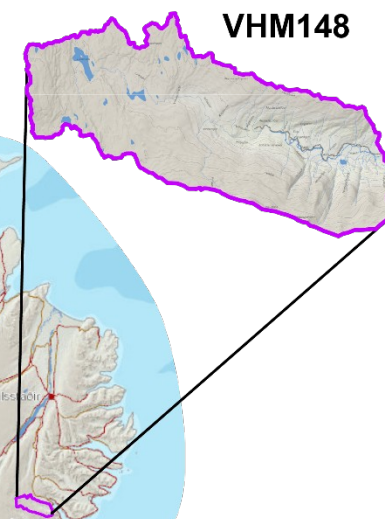
Hefur verið notað í tengslum við FEWS (Flood Early Warning System) frá Deltares ([National Flood Forecasting System, England and Wales](#))

Rennslisspákerfi með WaSiM

Norðurá
VHM128



Fossá
VHM148

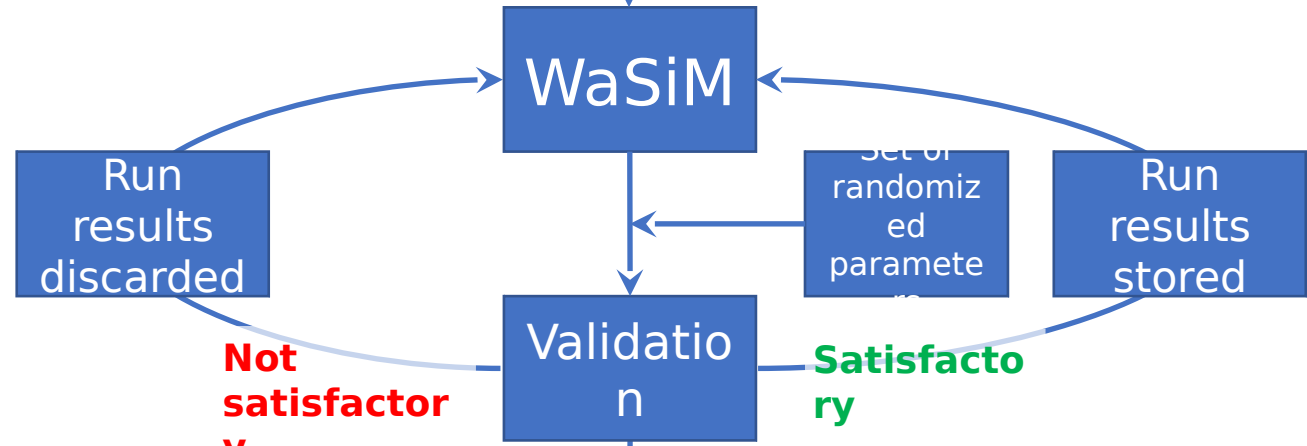


PROMPTING EVENT

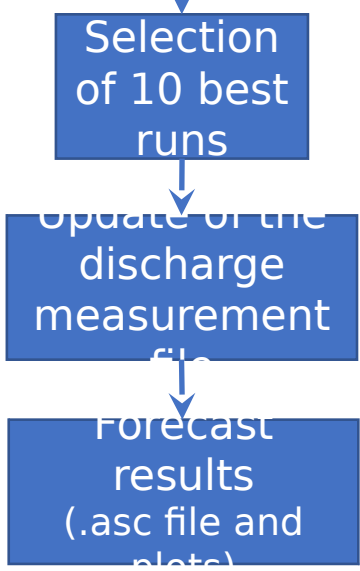
HARMONIE
New weather forecast data



INPUT DATA



When 15 runs are stored

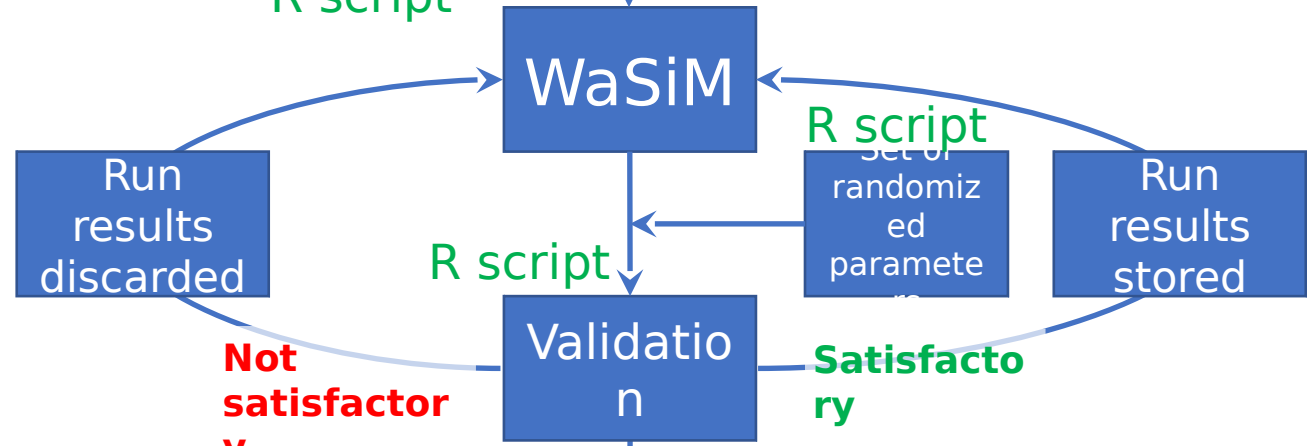


PROMPTING EVENT

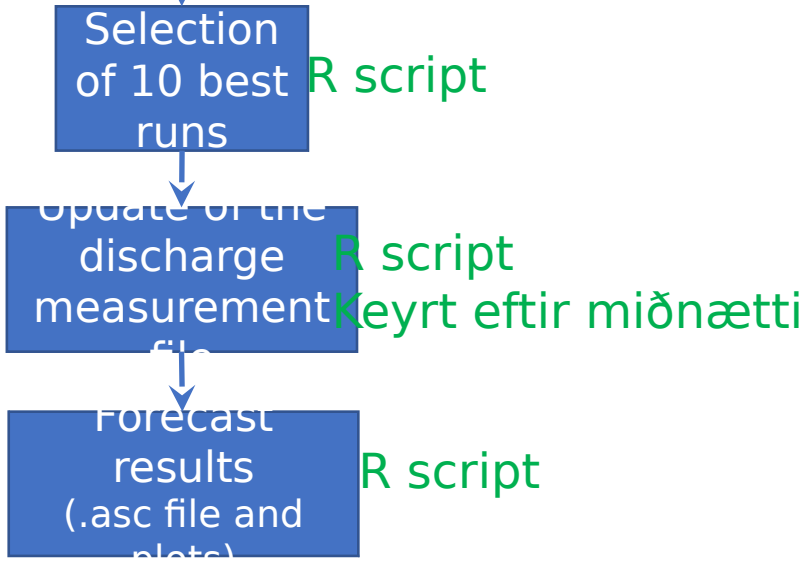
HARMONIE
New weather forecast data



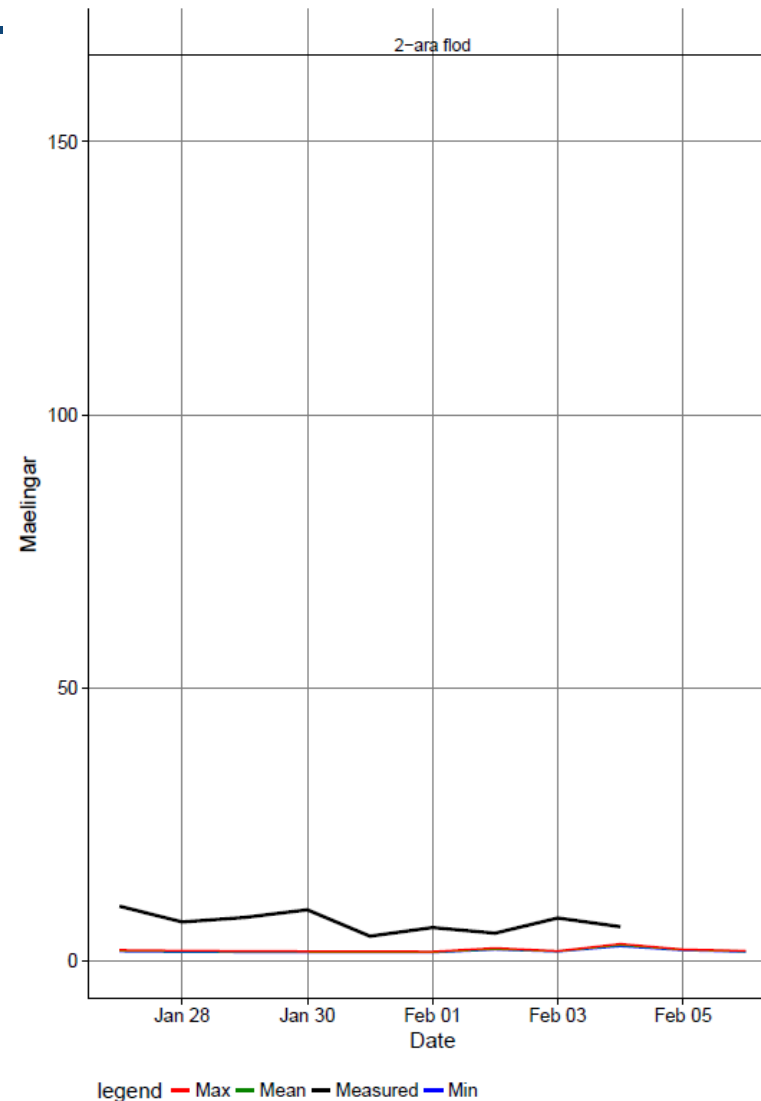
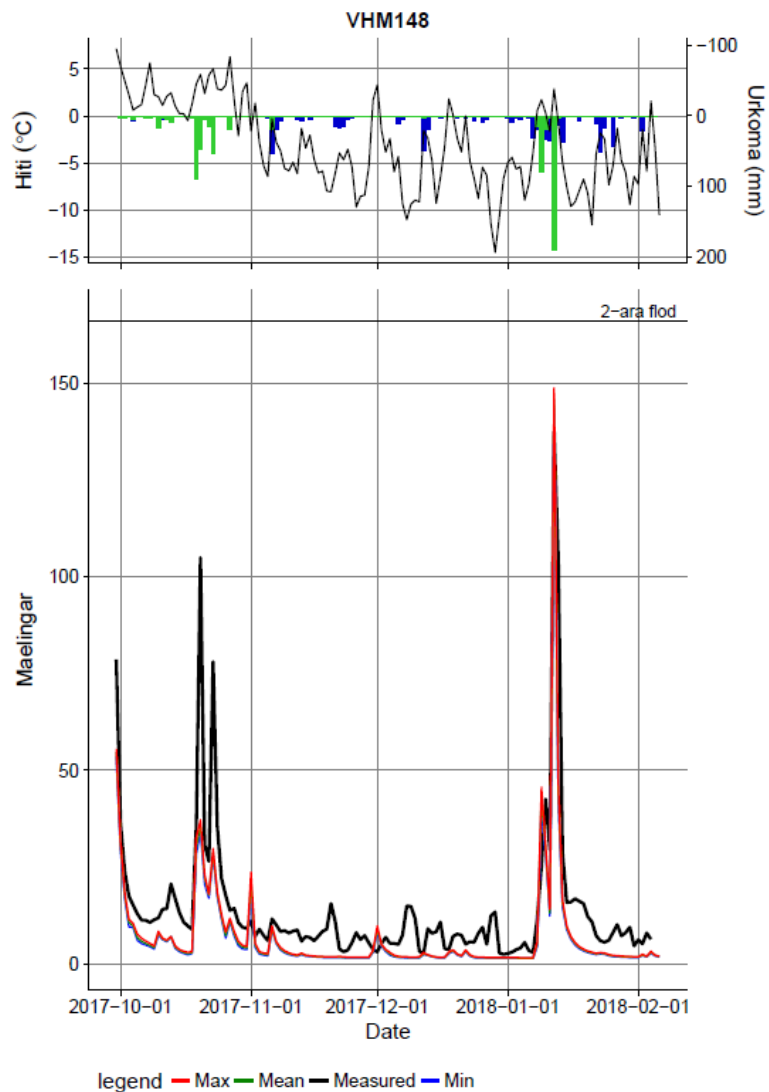
INPUT DATA



When 15 runs are stored



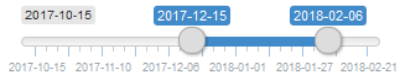
Niðurstöður settar fram daglega með 2ja daga spá



Niðurstöður settar fram daglega með 2ja daga spá

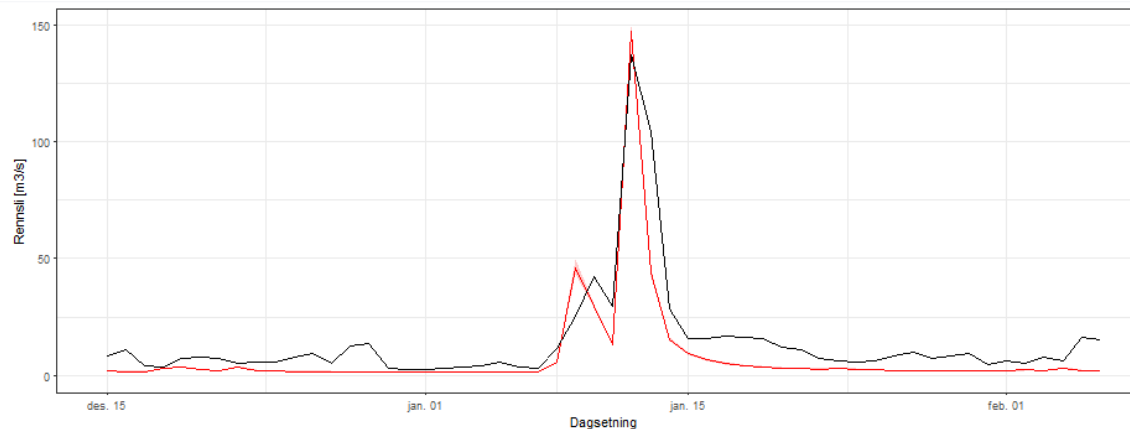
VHM148

Period of interest:



Threshold

2 years flood: 166 m³/s
5 years flood: 231 m³/s
10 years flood: 272 m³/s
25 years flood: 321 m³/s
50 years flood: 356 m³/s
100 years flood: 390 m³/s
200 years flood: 422 m³/s



x= 2018-01-12
y= 136.666906767025

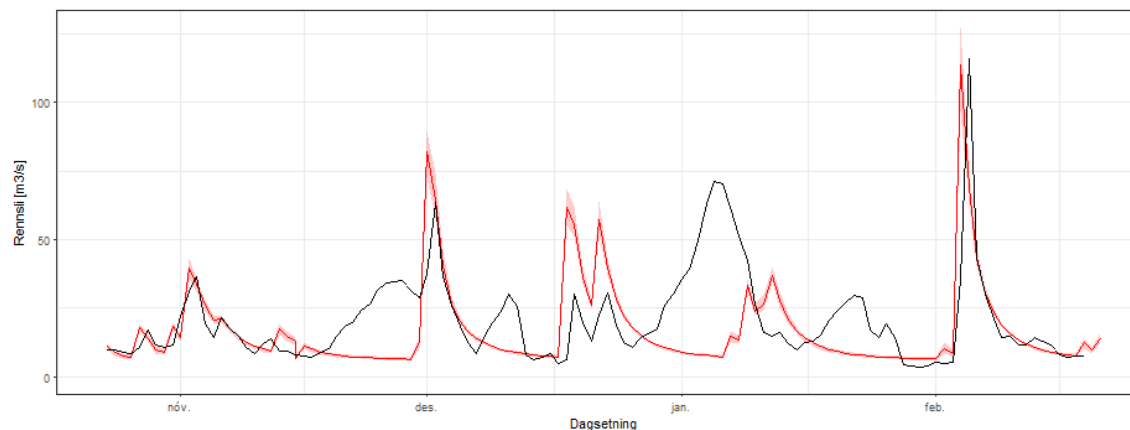
VHM128

Period of interest:



Threshold

2 years flood: 402 m³/s
5 years flood: 533 m³/s
10 years flood: 605 m³/s
25 years flood: 682 m³/s
50 years flood: 731 m³/s
100 years flood: 775 m³/s
200 years flood: 813 m³/s



x= 2018-02-05
y= 116.121560206075

Vikan 8.-14. janúar 2018

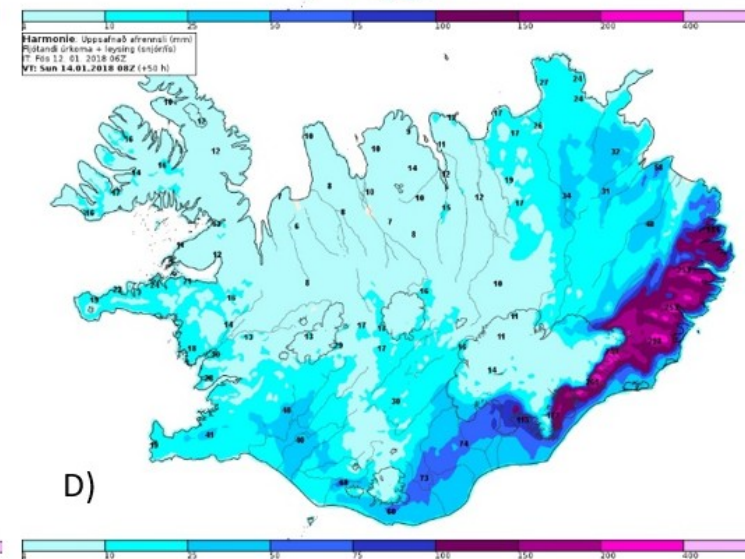
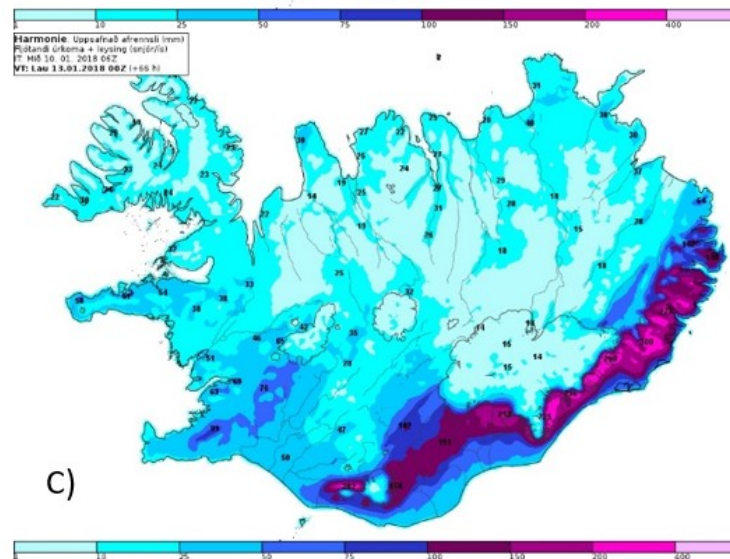
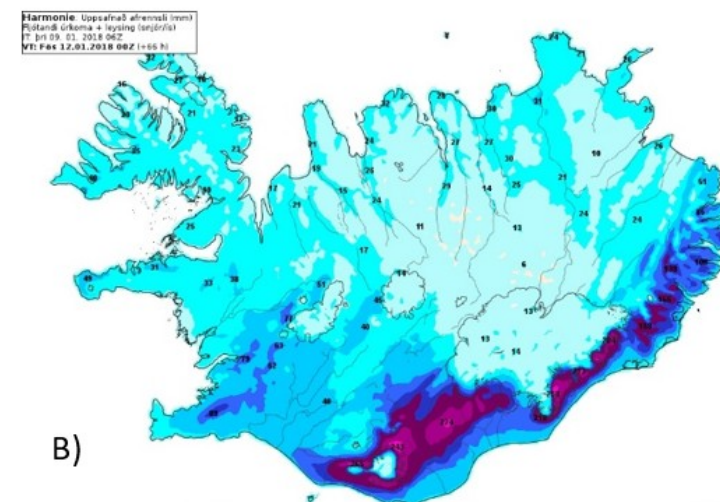
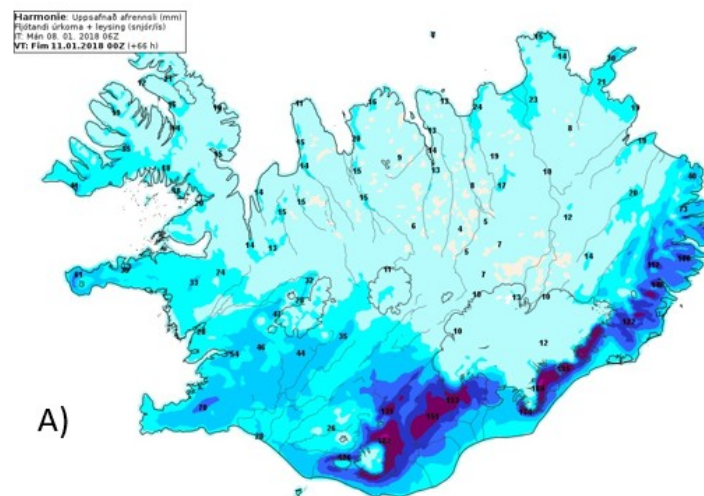
Spákort frá Harmonie fyrir uppsafnað afrennsli (mm), gefið út þann

A) 8. janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá,

B) 9. janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá,

C) 10. janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá og

D) 12. janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +50 tíma spá



Vikan 8.-14. janúar 2018 - Fossá

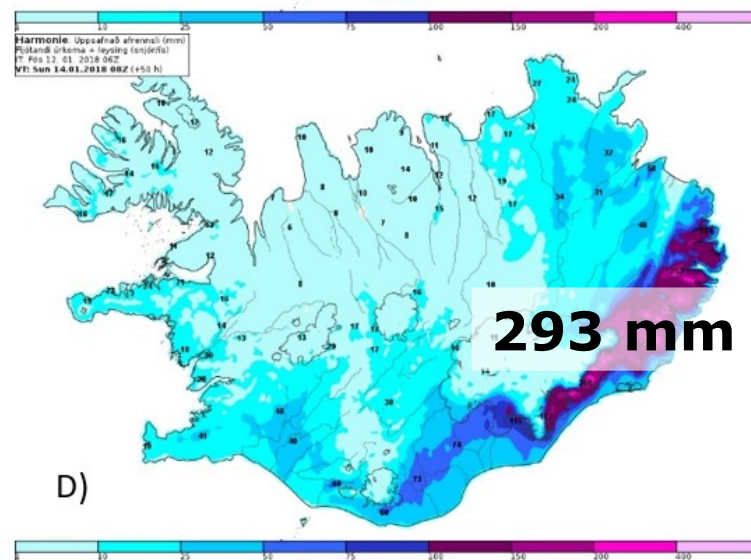
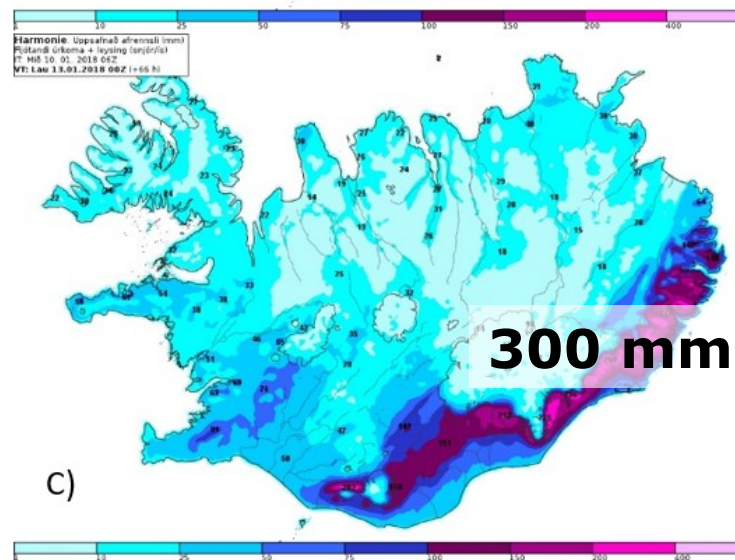
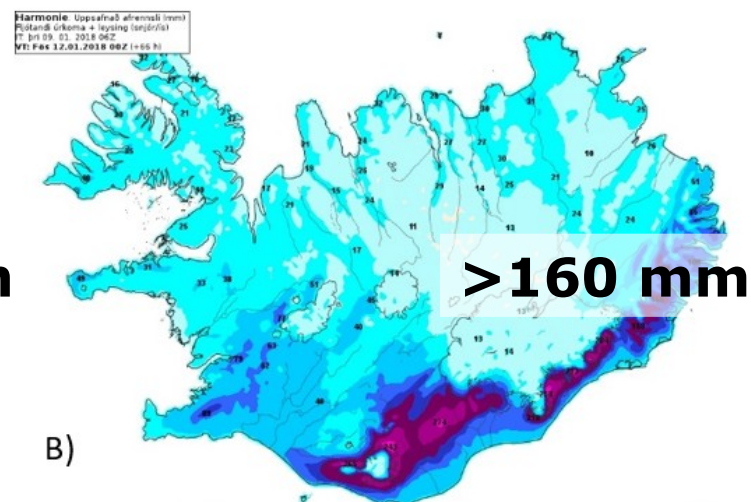
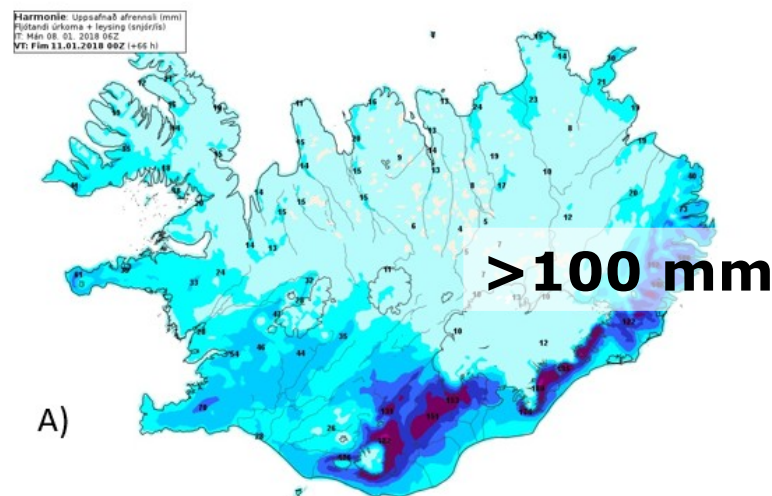
Spákort frá Harmonie fyrir uppsafnað afrennsli (mm), gefið út þann

A) 8. Janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá,

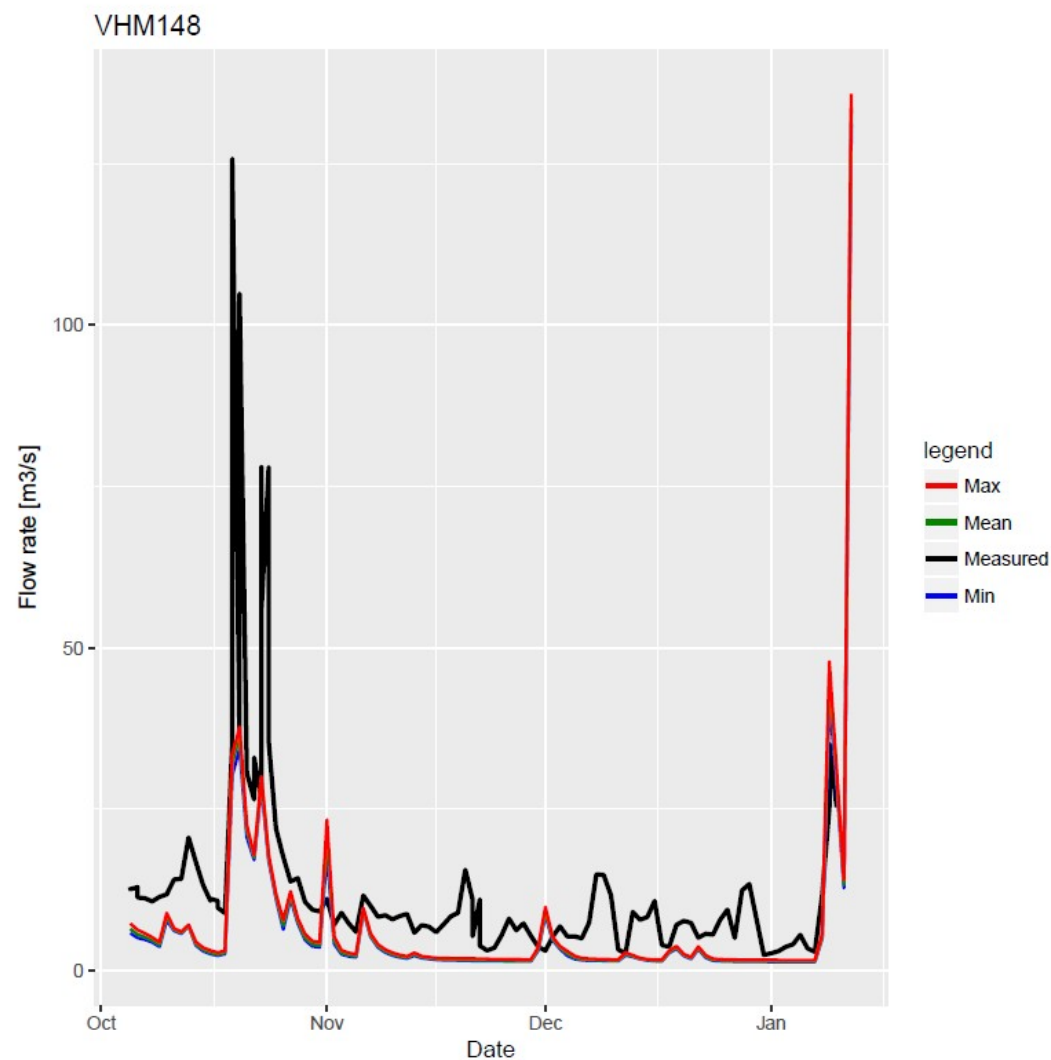
B) 9. Janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá,

C) 10. Janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +66 tíma spá og

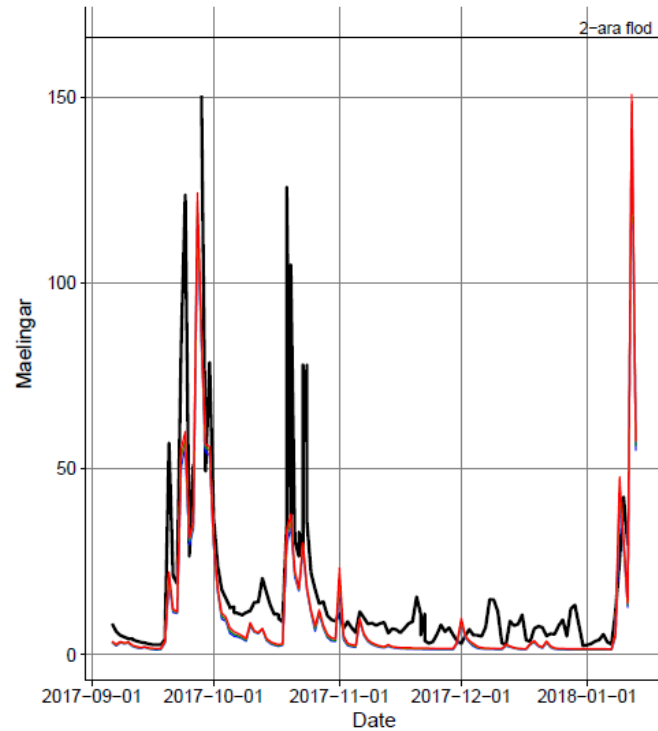
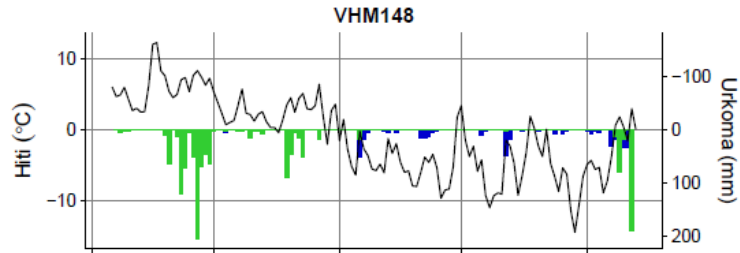
D) 12. Janúar (kl. 6) fyrir +50 tíma spá



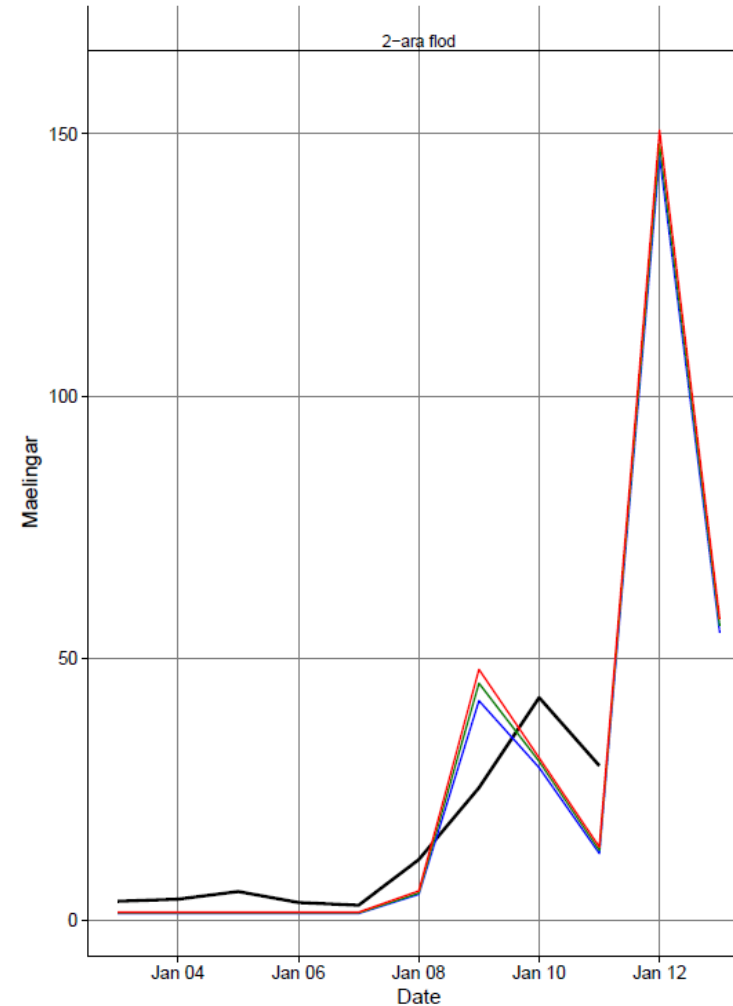
Fyrsta spá - 11. janúar rétt eftir miðnætti



Önnur spá - 12. janúar rétt eftir miðnætti

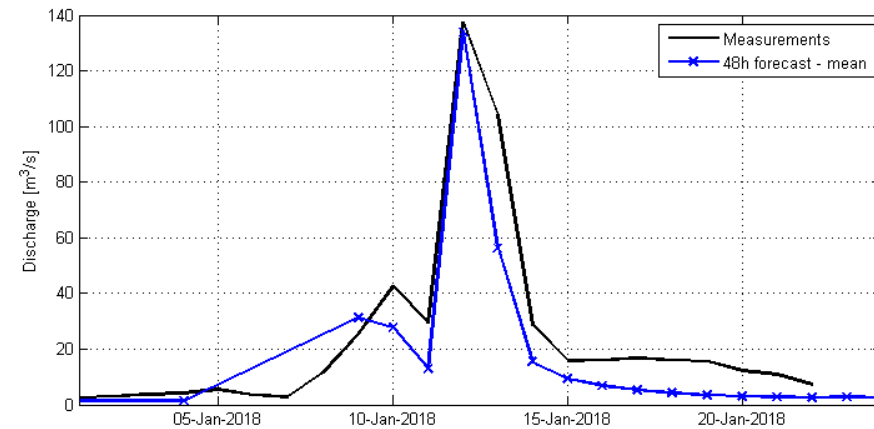
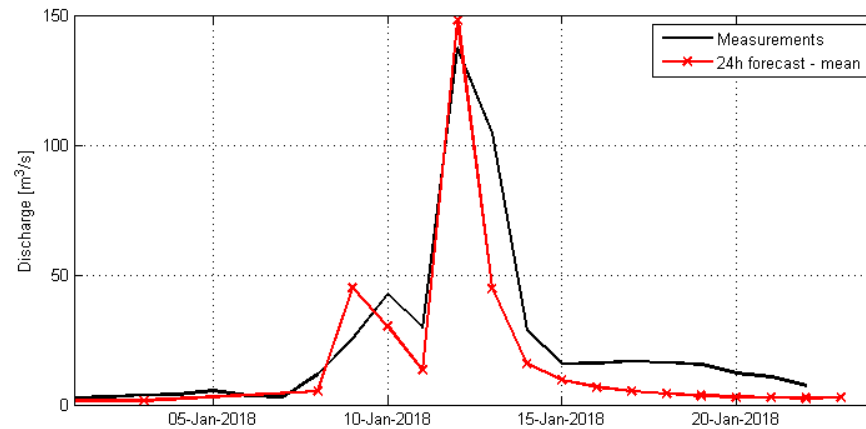
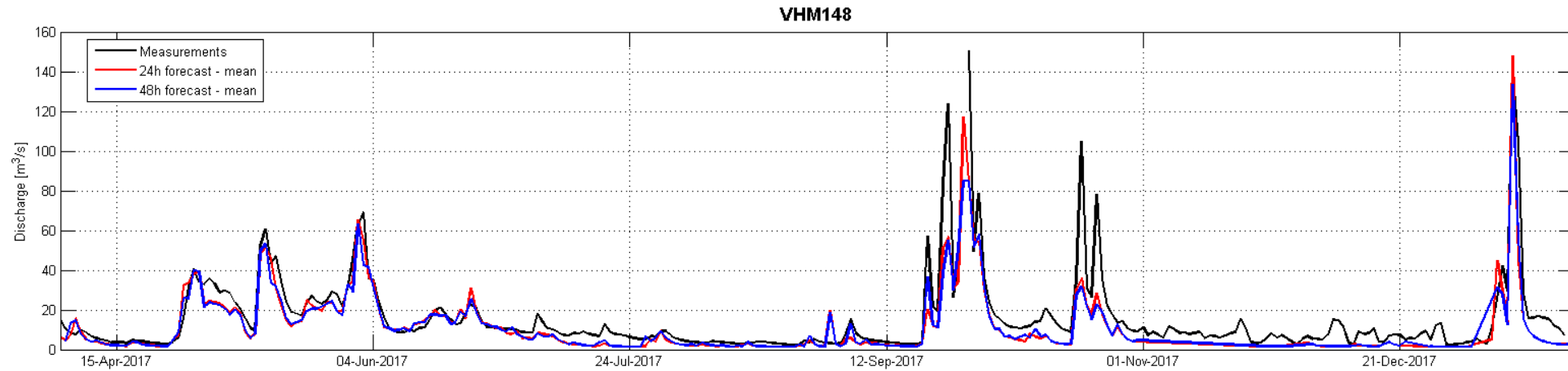


legend - Max - Mean - Measured - Min



legend - Max - Mean - Measured - Min

Greining á niðurstöðum – hvað getum við lært af líkaninu?



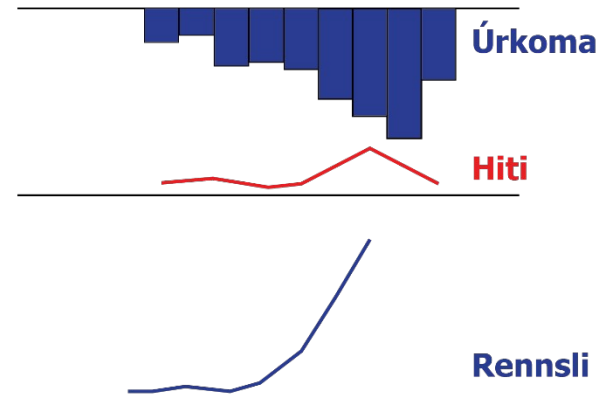
Rennslisspár með notkun hliðstæðrar greiningar (e. analogue sorting) Harmonie veðurgagna

Rennslisspár með notkun hliðstæðrar greiningar (e. analogue sorting) Harmonie veðurgagna

- **Hugmyndin er :**
Skoða rennsli og veður dagsins (og veðurspá) og bera saman við söguleg gögn til að fá spá
- **Kostur aðferðar:**
 - einfaldleiki
 - Lítil frumvinna gagna (engin GIS gögn)
 - léttara í keyrslu en WaSiM rennslispákerfi
 - Aðferðin hefur verið rannsökuð á öðrum gögnum og fyrstu niðurstöður lofa góðu (VÍ 2013-008)

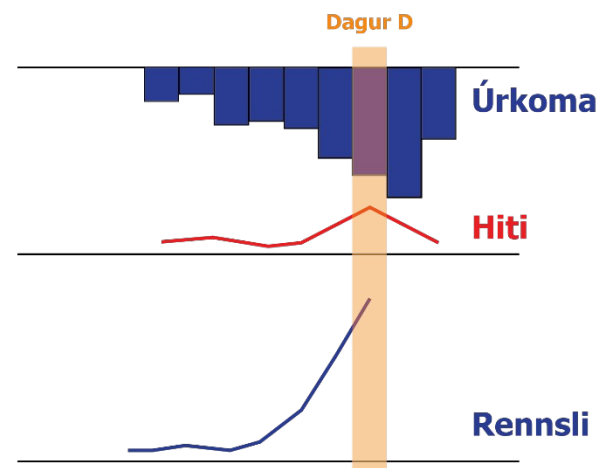
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



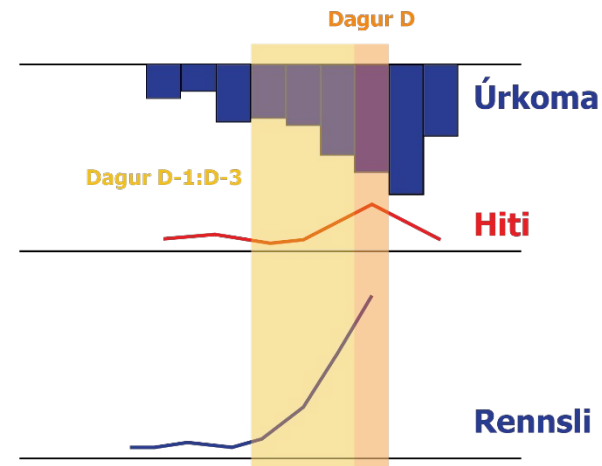
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



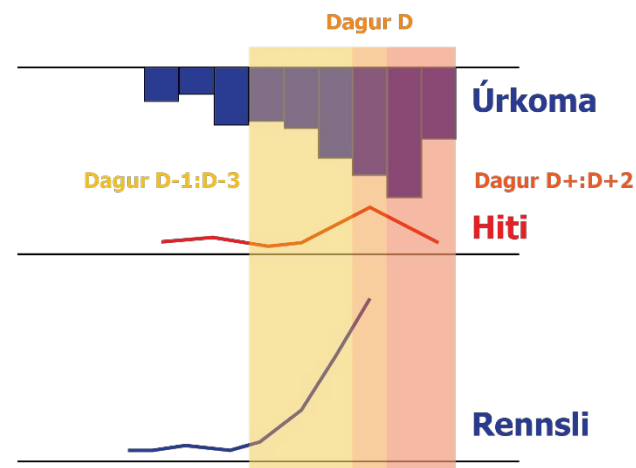
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



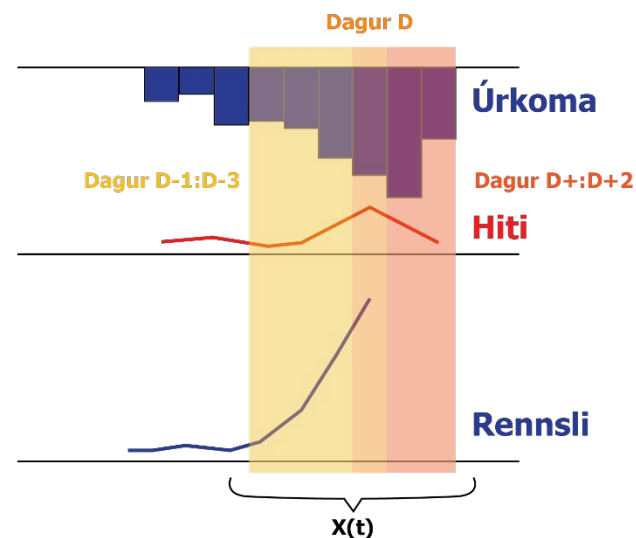
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



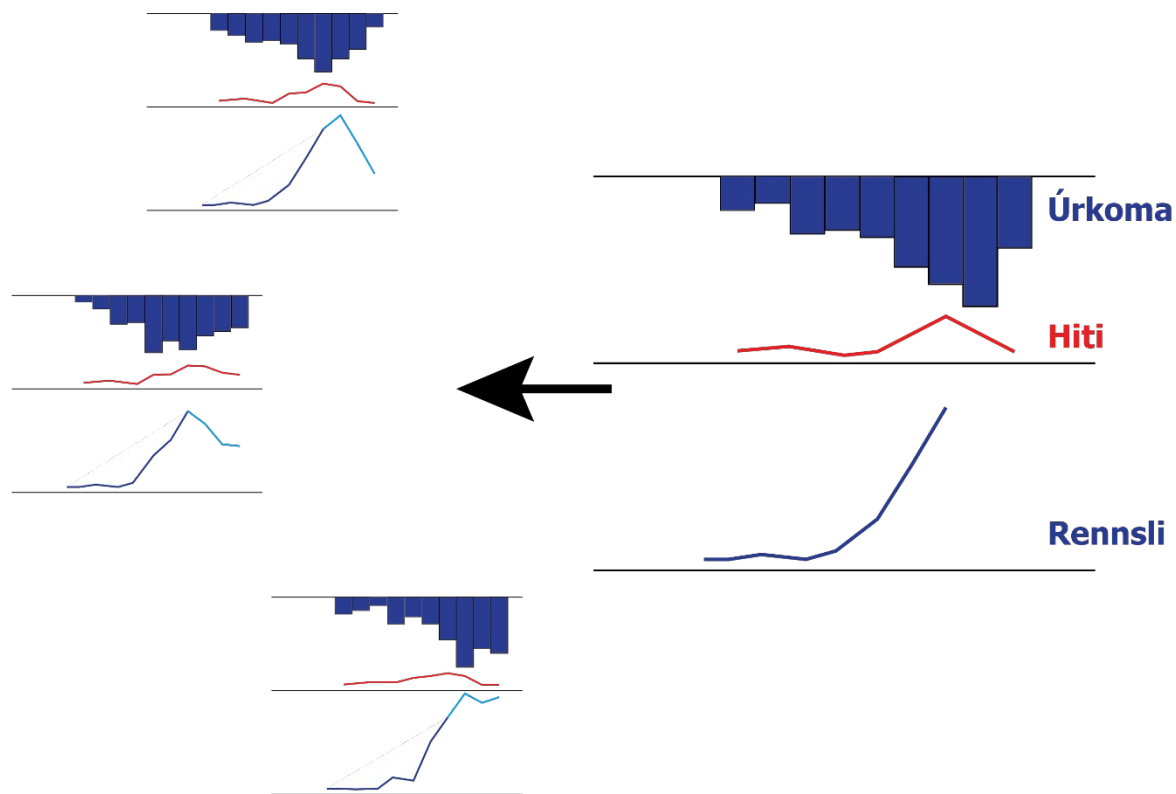
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



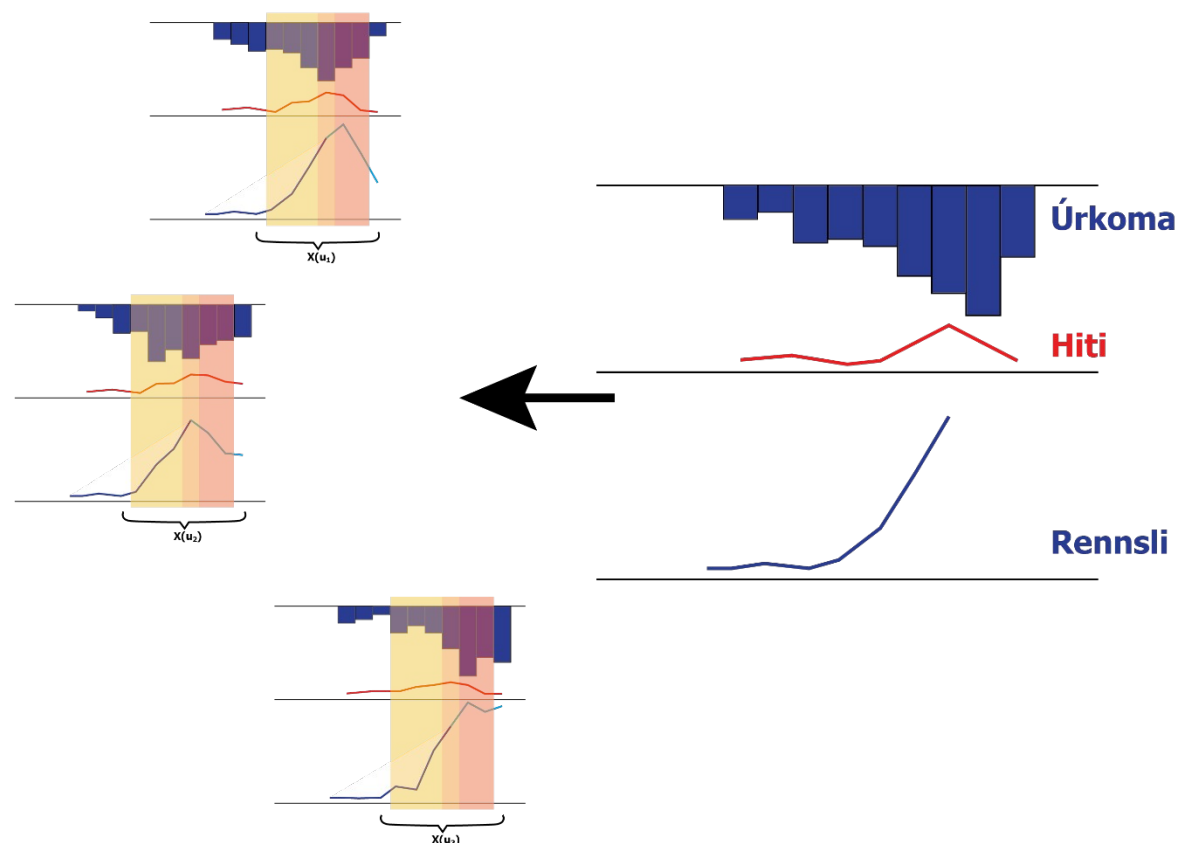
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



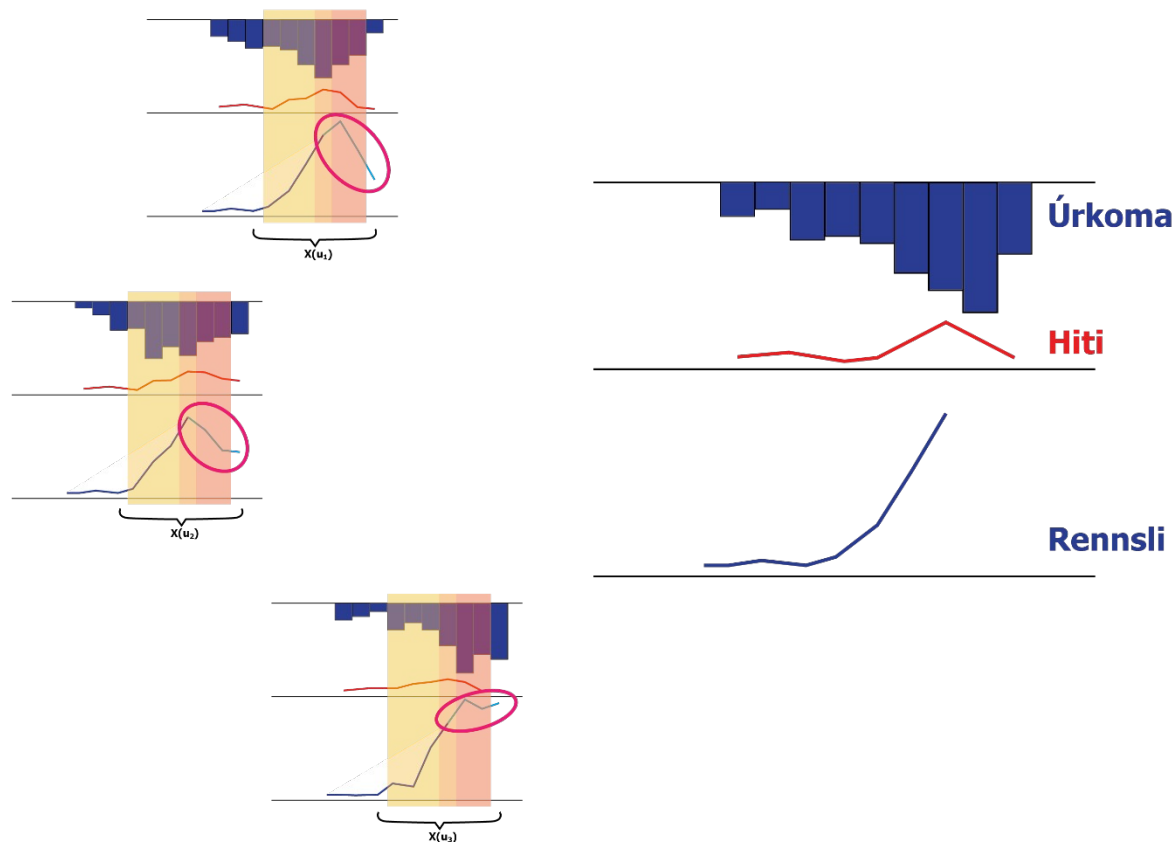
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



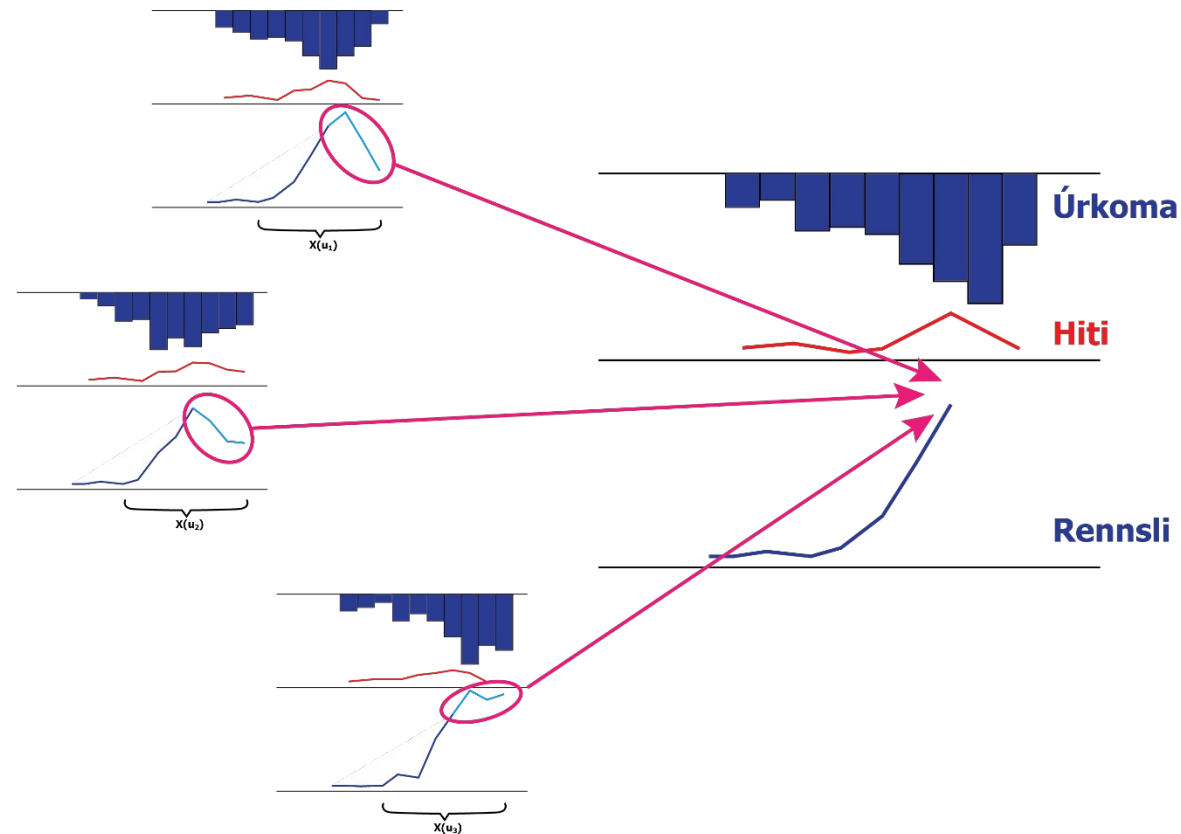
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



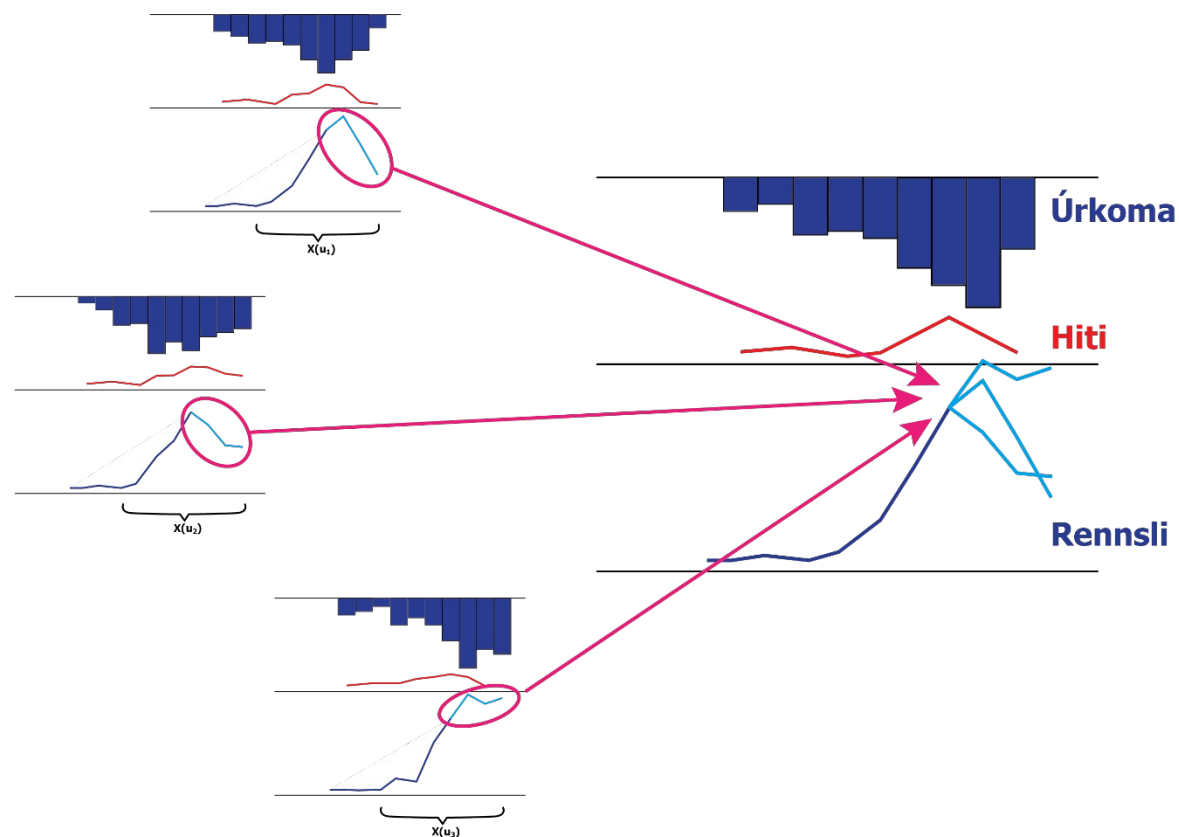
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



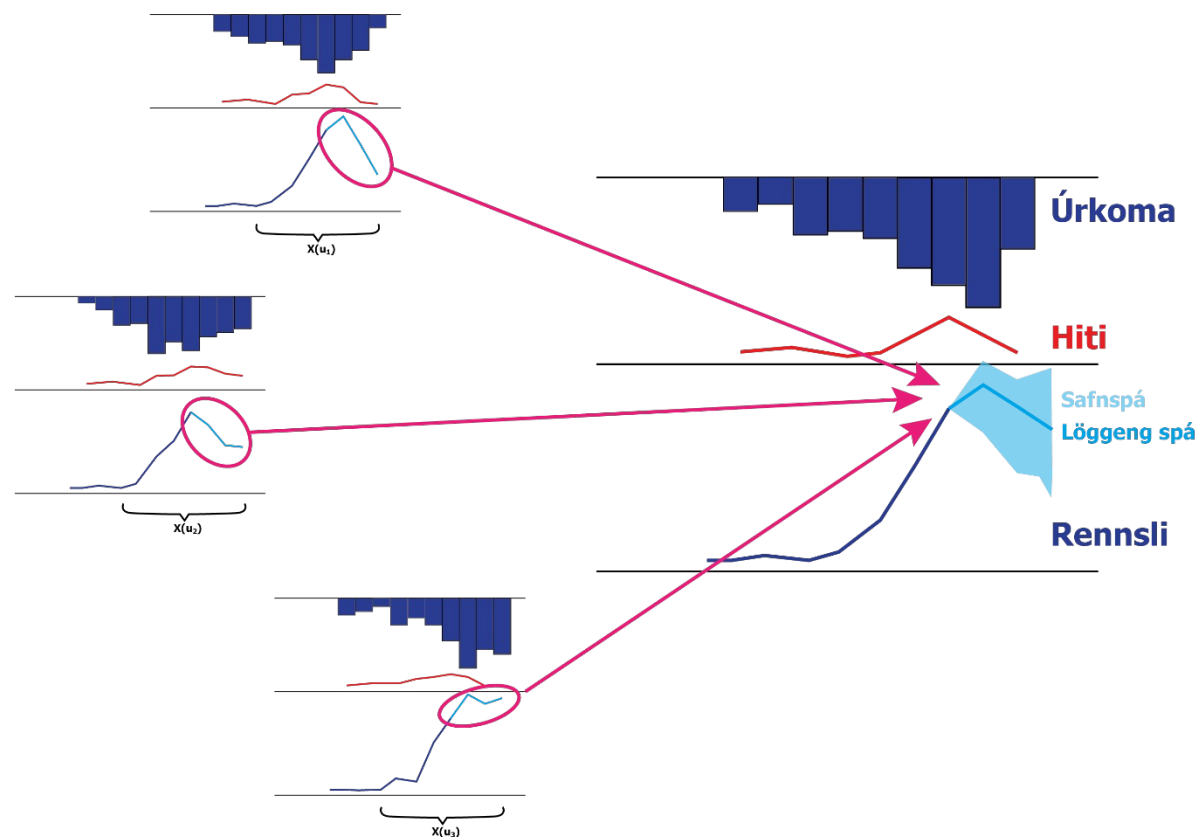
Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



Mahalanobis fjarlægð

$$MD(u) = \sqrt{(X(t) - X(u))^T S^{-1} (X(t) - X(u))}$$



- **Harmonie býður uppá nýja möguleika fyrir vatnafræðilega greiningu og vatnavárvarnir/viðbrögð á Íslandi**
 - **Núverandi rennslisspákerfi er einfalt og gildir fyrir tvö vatnasvið eins og er, en lagt er upp með að setja spákerfið upp á fleiri vatnasviðum vítt og breitt um landið og samlaga það í FEWS fyrir betra eftirlit og viðvörðunarkerfi**
 - **Notkun hliðstæðrar greiningar (e. analogue sorting) Harmonie veðurgagna fyrir rennslisspár byggir á öðrum forsendum en vatnafræðilíkin. Hún gefur aðra sýn og samhliða þeim getur hún og aukið sveigjanleika og fjölbreytni kerfisins**
-